

Essential Chinese Grammar Words

100 flashcards · 2026-07-08

Yak Yacker · yakyacker.com

How to print these flashcards

1. In your printer dialog, choose Print on both sides / Duplex.
2. Set flip on the LONG edge (portrait / top binding).
3. Print the whole PDF in order — each front page is followed by its matching back page on the next sheet side.
4. Optional: print the cover page single-sided if your printer offers it.
5. Cut along the card borders.

了
le

yakyacker.com

吗
ma

yakyacker.com

呢
ne

yakyacker.com

吧
ba

yakyacker.com



的
de

yakyacker.com



在
zài

yakyacker.com



和
hé

yakyacker.com



因为
yīnwèi

yakyacker.com

不
bù

yakyacker.com

what about...? or ongoing
state

yakyacker.com

turns statement into
yes/no question

yakyacker.com

indicates action
completion or change

yakyacker.com

at; in; on; to be at

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of; possessive

yakyacker.com

used for suggestions or
softening tone

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not, no

yakyacker.com

because

yakyacker.com

and; with

yakyacker.com

也
yě

yakyacker.com



很
hěn

yakyacker.com

都
dōu

yakyacker.com

得
de

yakyacker.com

着
zhe

yakyacker.com

过
guo

yakyacker.com

就
jiù

yakyacker.com

把
bǎ

yakyacker.com



被
bèi

yakyacker.com

all, both

yakyacker.com

very

yakyacker.com

also, too

yakyacker.com

Indicates past experience
of an action.

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Indicates a continuous
state or ongoing action.

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Used after a verb to
introduce a complement
of degree or result.

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by (used to indicate
passive voice)

yakyacker.com

grammatical particle used
to shift object before verb

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Expresses earliness,
immediacy, or emphasis;
often 'then' or 'as early
as'.

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才
cái

yakyacker.com

还
hái

yakyacker.com



会
huì

yakyacker.com



从
cóng

yakyacker.com



所以
suǒyǐ

yakyacker.com



比
bǐ

yakyacker.com

是
shì

yakyacker.com

有
yǒu

yakyacker.com

要
yào

yakyacker.com

can; will; know how to

yakyacker.com

still, yet, also

yakyacker.com

not until, only then

yakyacker.com

than; compared to

yakyacker.com

therefore; so

yakyacker.com

from (time/place)

yakyacker.com

want, will, going to

yakyacker.com

have, there is/are

yakyacker.com

is, am, are

yakyacker.com

可以
kěyǐ

yakyacker.com



但是
dànshì

yakyacker.com



如果
rúguǒ

yakyacker.com

对
duì

yakyacker.com

给
gěi

yakyacker.com



几
jǐ

yakyacker.com



怎么
zěnmē

yakyacker.com



没
méi

yakyacker.com



再
zài

yakyacker.com

if

yakyacker.com

but

yakyacker.com

can, may

yakyacker.com

how many; how much

yakyacker.com

to, for

yakyacker.com

to, towards

yakyacker.com

again; another; more

yakyacker.com

not (have); didn't

yakyacker.com

how; what

yakyacker.com



虽然
suīrán

yakyacker.com

可是
kěshì

yakyacker.com

跟
gēn

yakyacker.com



或者
huòzhě

yakyacker.com



已经
yǐjīng

yakyacker.com



还是
háishi

yakyacker.com



又
yòu

yakyacker.com



可能
kěnéng

yakyacker.com



第
dì

yakyacker.com

with, and

yakyacker.com

but, however

yakyacker.com

although

yakyacker.com

or (in questions); still

yakyacker.com

already

yakyacker.com

or

yakyacker.com

-th (ordinal marker)

yakyacker.com

maybe; possibly

yakyacker.com

again (past action)

yakyacker.com



每
měi

yakyacker.com

别
bié

yakyacker.com

到
dào

yakyacker.com

却
què

yakyacker.com

而
ér

yakyacker.com

而且
érqiě

yakyacker.com

为了
wèile

yakyacker.com

啊
a

yakyacker.com

地
de

yakyacker.com

(after verb) to (reach,
succeed in)

yakyacker.com

don't (do something)

yakyacker.com

each, every

yakyacker.com

moreover, also

yakyacker.com

and, but

yakyacker.com

but, yet

yakyacker.com

adverbial modifier, like -ly

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used for exclamation or to
soften tone

yakyacker.com

in order to, for

yakyacker.com

让
ràng

yakyacker.com

不过
búguò

yakyacker.com



只
zhǐ

yakyacker.com

更
gèng

yakyacker.com



最
zuì

yakyacker.com



太
tài

yakyacker.com



突然
tūrán

yakyacker.com



终于
zhōngyú

yakyacker.com



一直
yīzhí

yakyacker.com

only

yakyacker.com

but, however

yakyacker.com

to let; by (passive)

yakyacker.com

too / excessively

yakyacker.com

most

yakyacker.com

even more

yakyacker.com

always; continuously; all
along

yakyacker.com

finally; at last

yakyacker.com

suddenly; unexpectedly

yakyacker.com



甚至
shènzhì

yakyacker.com

除了
chúle

yakyacker.com

即使
jíshǐ

yakyacker.com



只要
zhǐyào

yakyacker.com



否则
fǒuzé

yakyacker.com

因此
yīncǐ

yakyacker.com

由于
yóuyú

yakyacker.com

对于
duìyú

yakyacker.com

以及
yǐjí

yakyacker.com

even if; even though

yakyacker.com

except for, besides, apart
from

yakyacker.com

even; so much so that

yakyacker.com

therefore, thus

yakyacker.com

otherwise; or else

yakyacker.com

as long as; if only

yakyacker.com

and, as well as

yakyacker.com

regarding, concerning

yakyacker.com

due to, owing to

yakyacker.com



刚
gāng

yakyacker.com



正
zhèng

yakyacker.com

先
xiān

yakyacker.com

然后
ránhòu

yakyacker.com



将
jiāng

yakyacker.com



以
yǐ

yakyacker.com



自
zì

yakyacker.com



与
yǔ

yakyacker.com

必须
bìxū

yakyacker.com

first, before (doing something)

yakyacker.com

**just (in the process of),
right when**

yakyacker.com

just (a moment ago)

yakyacker.com

**with; by; using; according
to**

yakyacker.com

**will; about to; (also used
to mark the object before
the verb)**

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then, after that

yakyacker.com

must, have to

yakyacker.com

and; with

yakyacker.com

from; since

yakyacker.com



比较
bǐjiào

yakyacker.com

原来
yuánlái

yakyacker.com

并且
bìngqiě

yakyacker.com



这
zhè

yakyacker.com



那
nà

yakyacker.com



什么
shénme

yakyacker.com



谁
shéi

yakyacker.com

们
men

yakyacker.com

个
gè

yakyacker.com

and also, moreover

yakyacker.com

originally; as it turns out

yakyacker.com

relatively, quite, rather

yakyacker.com

what

yakyacker.com

that

yakyacker.com

this

yakyacker.com

measure word for many
common nouns

yakyacker.com

plural marker for
pronouns and people

yakyacker.com

who

yakyacker.com



些
xiē

yakyacker.com



哪
nǎ

yakyacker.com

能
néng

yakyacker.com

想
xiǎng

yakyacker.com

应该
yīnggāi

yakyacker.com

关于
guānyú

yakyacker.com



嘛
ma

yakyacker.com



的话
dehuà

yakyacker.com



既然
jìrán

yakyacker.com

can, able to

yakyacker.com

which

yakyacker.com

some, a few

yakyacker.com

about, regarding

yakyacker.com

should, ought to

yakyacker.com

to want to, to think

yakyacker.com

since; now that

yakyacker.com

if; in the case of

yakyacker.com

of course; surely (indicates
obviousness)

yakyacker.com

无论
wúlùn

yakyacker.com

yakyacker.com

yakyacker.com

yakyacker.com

yakyacker.com

yakyacker.com

yakyacker.com

yakyacker.com

yakyacker.com

no matter; regardless